

# GUIDE FOR SETTING UP MPG2/3/4 OVER LPT2 USING MACH3

For this implementation the optional C22 - Pendant Interface Board is required. This board takes power from the USB port for powering the Pendant's circuit and also buffers all the signals to ensure reliable operation. The board also has a relay for wiring a disable circuit at hardware level.

This setup and brains is for an MPG4, but can be used for for an MPG2. The only difference between MPG2 and MPG4 is that MPG4 has more wires and connections for 5th and 6th axis.

It is recommended that you upgrade [Mach3](#) to at least version. On previous versions there could be an axis run-away problem if jogging is disabled while an axis is moving.

The C22 board does the following pin conversion:

MPG2 PIN	WIRE COLOR	CONNECTION TO:	I/O	LPT2	MACH3 I/O *	FUNCTION
1	Red	USB +5V				Encoder +5vdc
2	Black	USB GND				Encoder GND
3	Green	DB25-2	I	2	MPG1-A+	MPG CH A+
4	White	DB25-3	I	3	MPG1-B+	MPG CH B+
5	Green/black	DB25-1	O	1	Output #6	Jog "ON" LED +5vdc
6	White/black	GND				Jog "ON" LED GND
7	Yellow	DB25-4	I	4	OEM Trig #1	Select Axis X
8	Yellow/black	DB25-5	I	5	OEM Trig #2	Select Axis Y
9	Brown	DB25-6	I	6	OEM Trig #3	Select Axis Z
10		DB25-7	I	7	OEM Trig #4	Select Axis 4
11	Gray	DB25-8	I	8	OEM Trig #5	X1
12	Gray/black	DB25-9	I	9	OEM Trig #6	X10
13	Orange	DB25-10	I	10	OEM Trig #7	X100
14	Orange/black	+5vdc				COM for Selector switches.
15	Light blue	DB25-15	I	15	OEM Trig #8	E-Stop
16	Light	+5vdc				COM for E-Stop.

	Blue/black					
17	Red/black					
18	Pink	DB25-12	I	12	OEM Trig #9	Select Axis 5
19	Pink/black	DB25-13	I	13	OEM Trig #10	Select Axis 6
20	Purple	DB25-20	I	20	MPG1-A-	MPG CH A-
21	Purple / Black	DB25-21	I	21	MPG1-B-	MPG CH B-

\* These are the I/O functions selected for the Sample XML and Brain files. Users can reassign this.

## Steps for configuring Mach3:

1A. If using parallel ports, install a second parallel port on an available PCI port. If you do not have one, you can source one [here](#). After installing and configuring a parallel port on the second port of the PC, make sure you configure Mach3 to allow that port to be used for input on pins 2-9 and that you have the correct memory address.

1B. If using the Smooth Stepper, make sure to enable pins 2-9 to work as inputs on LPT2.

Dialog

Controller Frequency  The Controller Frequency controls how many times per second the velocity is updated when outputting pulses.

This setting has tradeoffs. At higher frequencies, the motion should be smoother because there are more velocity updates per second.

But at higher frequencies the negative aspects include lower resolution (probably a minor point), a smaller data buffer, and more demands on USB bandwidth.

At 250 Hz, up to 4 seconds of data can be queued up. Each doubling of frequency halves the buffer length, so at 500 Hz, 2 seconds can be buffered, 1 kHz, 1 second, etc.

Port 2 Pins 2 through 9 Direction

Output Mode

Step and Direction	Quadrature
X <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Y <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Z <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Noise Filtering

Noise Filtering of inputs.

An input must be stable for the specified amount of time in microseconds before it will be considered valid.

Values will be assigned to groups of similar signals.

The specified values will be rounded to the nearest multiple of about 1.43 microseconds. To disable filtering for a given groups of inputs, use a value of 0.0 microseconds.

Limits

Home

Probe

EStop

Jog

Encoders/MPGs  (includes A, B, Index, and timing)

Miscellaneous  (Miscellaneous covers all other inputs)

Max Step Frequency

Set the maximum step frequency to the value that is greater than the maximum step frequency for each axis.

Setting this higher than it needs to be will limit resolution. For example, if the real max step rate is 500 kHz, and you set the Max Step Frequency to 1 MHz, then full scale will be 1 MHz, but the plugin will never send a velocity command to the SmoothStepper greater than 1/2 of full scale, thus losing one bit of resolution.

The Setting for Spindle is not the same. Resolution is fixed, so it doesn't matter what you select. However, it affects the scaling in Motor Tuning, so you may choose a selection that makes Motor Tuning work better.

X-axis

Y-axis

Z-axis

A-axis

B-axis

C-axis

Spindle

Spindle

☐ Relay or None ☐ PWM ☒ Step and Dir

Base Hz

Pulse Width (us)

Watchdog

If the PlugIn fails to communicate with the device within the amount of time listed below, an EStop will be triggered in the device.

The time is in seconds and is rounded to the nearest tenth of a second. Max value is 3.1 seconds.

Homing

Max Distance to Move While Looking For Home Switch To Open Or Close

X-axis  A-axis

Y-axis  B-axis

Z-axis  C-axis

Max Distance to Move While Master And Slave Are Independent

Master and A-axis

Master and B-axis

Master and C-axis

Miscellaneous

☐ De-Reference Axes in EStop

OK

Cancel

2. Connect the C22 to LPT2, the Pendant to the C22 and power the C22. Go to the diagnostics screen in mach3 and confirm that the Pendant communicates with Mach3 by moving knobs and buttons on the Pendant and watching the LEDs for the status of the pins changing states. Note that is using the C32 board, the C22 is not required as this circuit is included in the board.

Dialog

Controller Frequency: 1 kHz. The Controller Frequency controls how many times per second the velocity is updated when outputting pulses.

This setting has tradeoffs. At higher frequencies, the motion should be smoother because there are more velocity updates per second. But at higher frequencies the negative aspects include lower resolution (probably a minor point), a smaller data buffer, and more demands on USB bandwidth. At 250 Hz, up to 4 seconds of data can be queued up. Each doubling of frequency halves the buffer length, so at 500 Hz, 2 seconds can be buffered, 1 kHz, 1 second, etc.

Port 2 Pins 2 through 9 Direction: In

Output Mode: Step and Direction, Quadrature. X, Y, Z, A, B, C are checked under Step and Direction.

Noise Filtering: Noise Filtering of inputs. An input must be stable for the specified amount of time in microseconds before it will be considered valid. Values will be assigned to groups of similar signals. The specified values will be rounded to the nearest multiple of about 1.43 microseconds. To disable filtering for a given group of inputs, use a value of 0.0 microseconds.

Limits: 0.00, Home: 0.00, Probe: 0.00, EStop: 0.00, Jog: 0.00, Encoders/MPGs: 0.00 (includes A, B, Index, and timing), Miscellaneous: 0.00 (Miscellaneous covers all other inputs).

Max Step Frequency: X-axis: 256 kHz, Y-axis: 256 kHz, Z-axis: 256 kHz, A-axis: 256 kHz, B-axis: 256 kHz, C-axis: 256 kHz, Spindle: 32 kHz. Set the maximum step frequency to the value that is greater than the maximum step frequency for each axis. Setting this higher than it needs to be will limit resolution. For example, if the real max step rate is 500 kHz, and you set the Max Step Frequency to 1 MHz, then full scale will be 1 MHz, but the plugin will never send a velocity command to the SmoothStepper greater than 1/2 of full scale, thus losing one bit of resolution. The Setting for Spindle is not the same. Resolution is fixed, so it doesn't matter what you select. However, it affects the scaling in Motor Tuning, so you may choose a selection that makes Motor Tuning work better.

Spindle: ☐ Relay or None, ☐ PWM, Base Hz: 1000, ☒ Step and Dir, Pulse Width (us): 0.0. If the PlugIn fails to communicate with the device within the amount of time listed below, an EStop will be triggered in the device. The time is in seconds and is rounded to the nearest tenth of a second. Max value is 3.1 seconds. 2.0.

Homing: Max Distance to Move While Looking For Home Switch To Open Or Close. X-axis: 500000.0, A-axis: 500000.0, Y-axis: 500000.0, B-axis: 500000.0, Z-axis: 500000.0, C-axis: 500000.0. Max Distance to Move While Master And Slave Are Independent. Master and A-axis: 0.2, Master and B-axis: 0.2, Master and C-axis: 0.2.

Miscellaneous: ☐ De-Reference Axes in EStop.

3. Configure the Output for the pendant's LED.

Engine Configuration... Ports & Pins

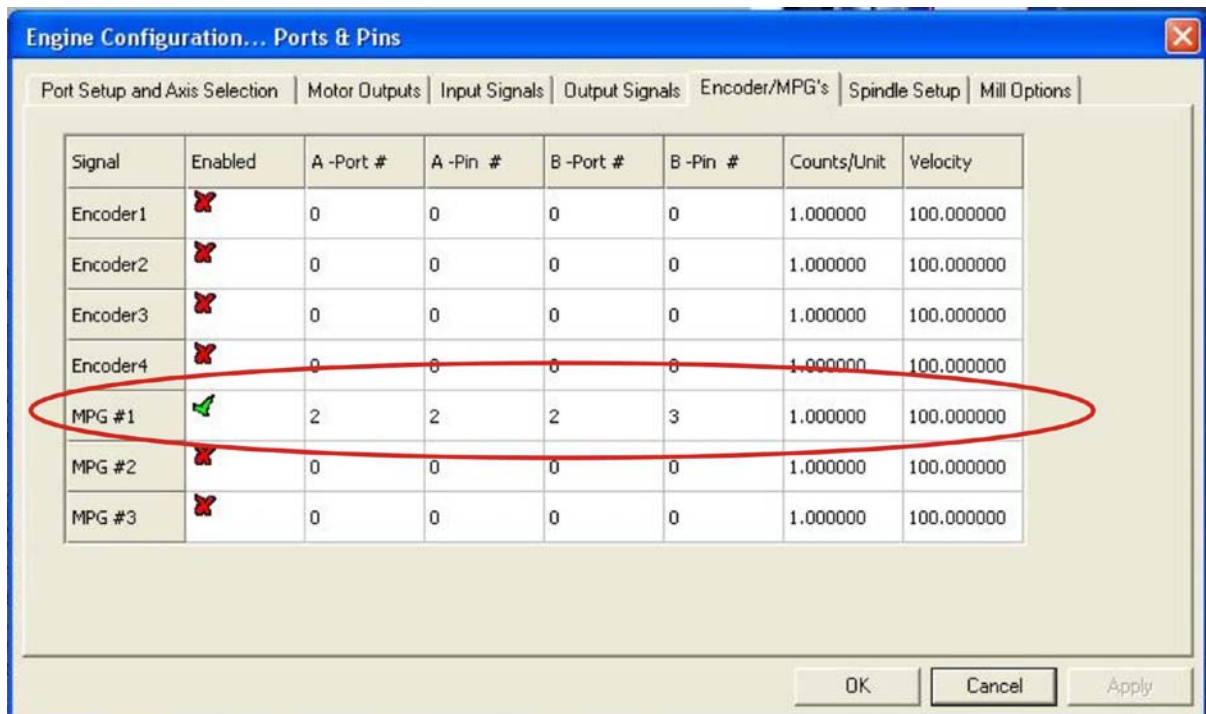
Port Setup and Axis Selection | Motor Outputs | Input Signals | Output Signals | Encoder/MPG's | Spindle Setup | Mill Options

Signal	Enabled	Port #	Pin Number	Active Low
Output #1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Output #2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Output #3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Output #4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Output #5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Output #6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Charge Pump	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	17	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Charge Pump2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Current Hi/Low	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Output #7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Output #8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

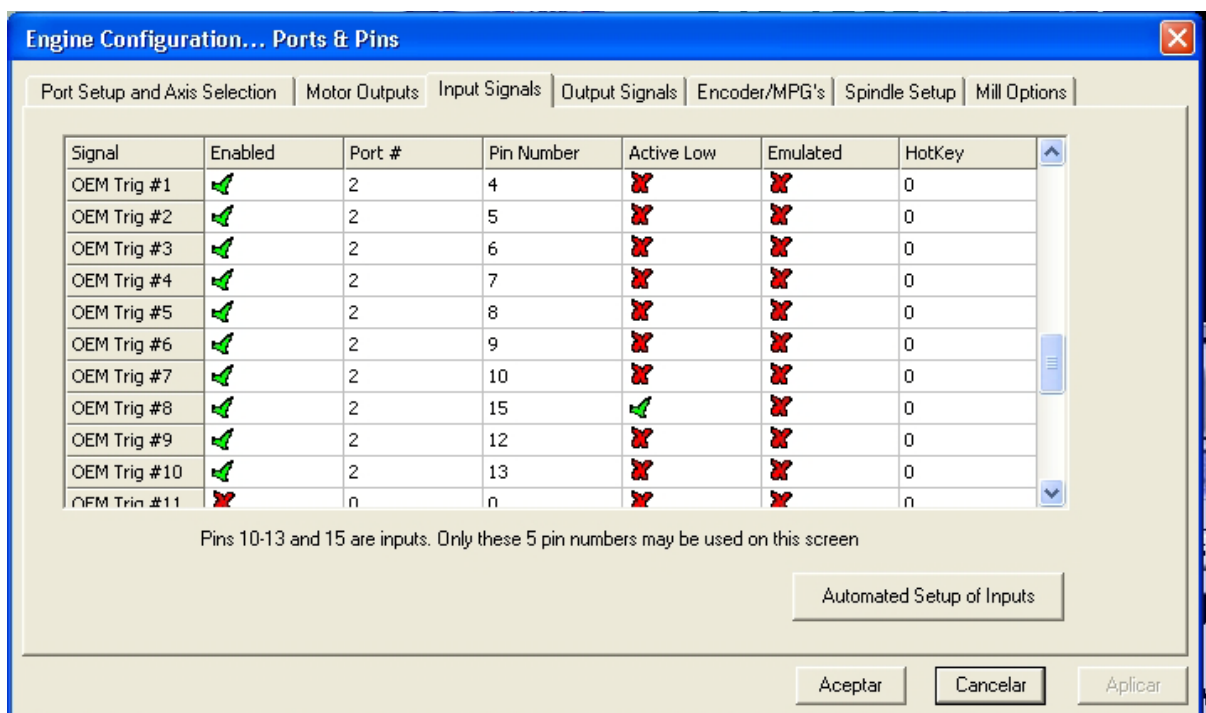
Pins 2 - 9, 1, 14, 16, and 17 are output pins. No other pin numbers should be used.

OK Cancel Apply

4. Configure the MPG under Ports & Pins.



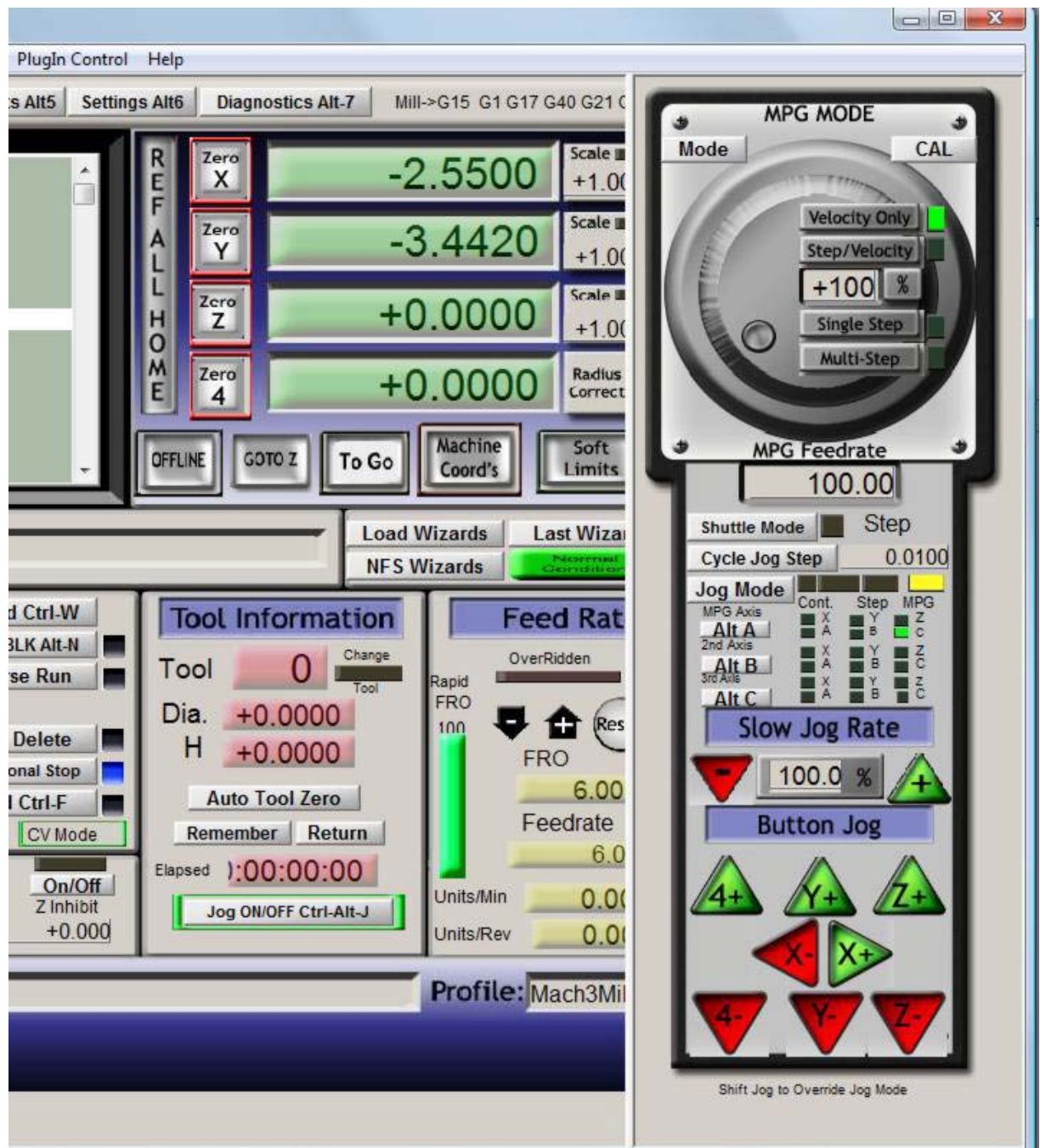
5. Configure the Input Pins.



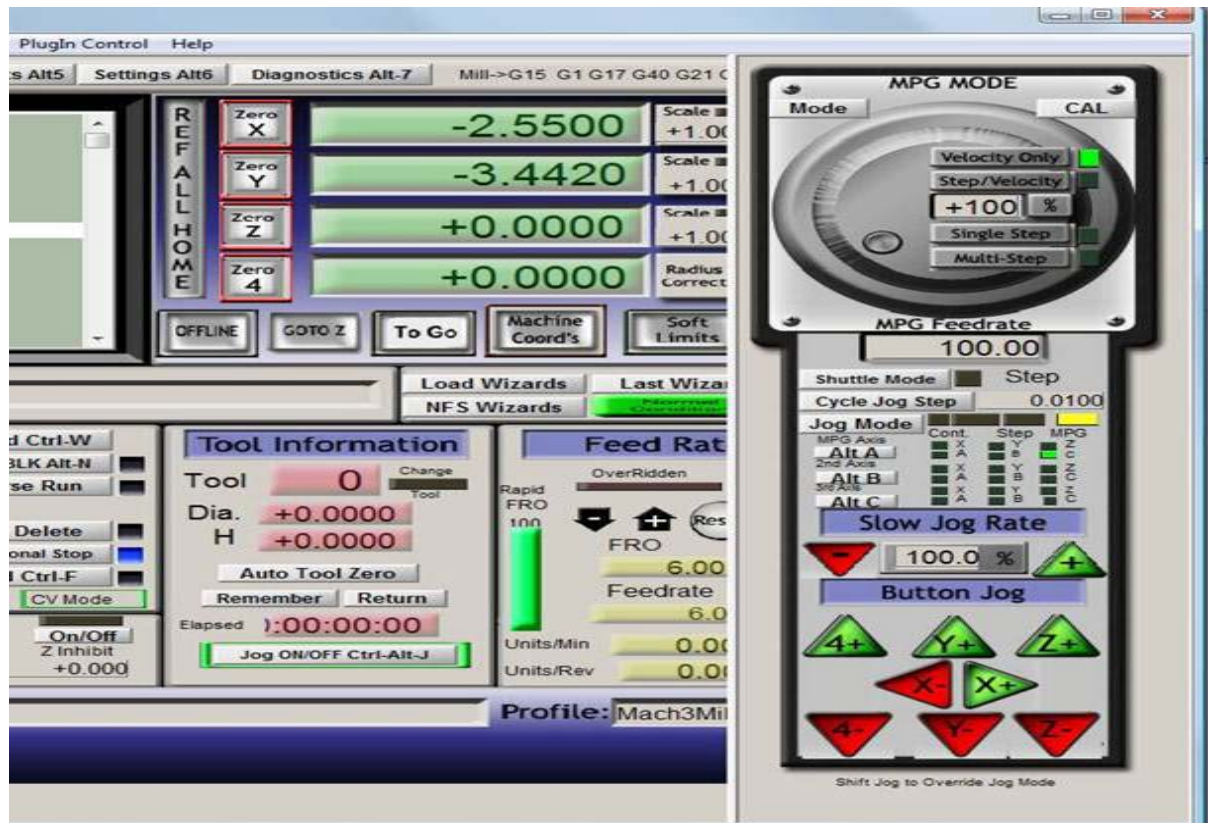
The C23 Rev 2. Inverts input pins 12 and 10.

6. Hit the TAB key to bring the JOG window and play with the hand wheel. At this point the buttons on the pendant will not work, but you should be able to calibrate the MPG, move the axis if you select the options manually from the JOG menu.





7. Download the Brains file "[MPG4\\_LPT2BrainsV4.zip](#)", extract the files and copy them into: "C:\Mach3\Brains". Then enable the new brains. You should choose between E-Stop with and without auto enable. The one with auto enable will put mach3 out of reset as soon as you pull the e-stop button out. The other one will require that you hit the reset button in the mach3 screen.



- Axis\_JogRes\_Selector.brn: Handles Axis selection and Jog resolution. It also enables/disables JOG option no axis is or is not selected.
- Enable.brn and Disable.brn: It handles the enable/disable button.
- E-Stop\_W\_AutoReset.brn: It handles E-STOP. This brain will automatically reset mach3 when the e-stop button is pulled out.
- E-Stop\_WO\_AutoReset.brn: This Brain handles E-Stop. It requires that the user press the "RESET" button in the screen in order to reset mach3.

Each brain can be enables and run independently. For example the can select which E-STOP brain to use according the what the user prefers to use. Many users prefer not to use the enable button, so they do not need to enable this brain. Having each brain run independently also eases customizing the brains by the users. A sample XML file is also provided.

**If you are upgrading from a previous installation, make sure you backup and erase the old brains and do not forget to hit "Reload All Brains".**

8 Configure the increment to be used under: Config / General Configuration. These will be the increments that will work for the X1, X10, and X100 positions of the jog resolution knob.

An XML file with this configuration can be found [HERE](#):

Brains that allow for using axis 5 and 6 for adjusting Feedrate Override and Spindle Speed can be found [HERE](#): With this brains the pendant will handle axis 1-4 as the other brains, but when axis 5 or 6 are selected, jog will be disabled and the hand wheel will adjust feedrate or spindle speed override. If using these brains, the Encoder1 must also be configured on the same pins as MPG1 but on port 0:



Engine Configuration... Ports & Pins

Port Setup and Axis Selection | Motor Outputs | Input Signals | Output Signals | Encoder/MPG's | Spindle Setup | Mill Options

Signal	Enabled	A -Port #	A -Pin #	B -Port #	B -Pin #	Counts/U...	Velocity
Encoder1		0	2	0	3	1.000000	100.000000
Encoder2		0	0	0	0	1.000000	100.000000
Encoder3		0	0	0	0	1.000000	100.000000
Encoder4		0	0	0	0	1.000000	100.000000
MPG #1		2	2	2	3	1.000000	100.000000
MPG #2		0	0	0	0	1.000000	100.000000
MPG #3		0	0	0	0	1.000000	100.000000

OK | Cancel | Apply